



In 1973 Congress passed a law called the *Endangered Species Act*. The purpose of this law is:

- to identify animals and plants that are in trouble; and
- to protect these animals and plants and their habitats.

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service keeps a list of animals and plants that are protected by the Endangered Species Act.

There are over 950 animals and plants from the United States on the list of endangered and threatened species:

- An *endangered species* is in danger of extinction throughout the area in which they are usually found.
- A *threatened species* is one that could become endangered in the near future.

Federally Endangered and Threatened Species in Michigan

MAMMALS

Canada lynx (T)
Gray wolf (T)
Indiana bat (E)

BIRDS

Bald eagle (T)
Kirtland's warbler (E)
Piping plover (E) - critical habitat designated

REPTILES

Copperbelly water snake (T)

INSECTS

American burying beetle (E)
Hine's emerald dragonfly (E)
Hungerford's crawling water beetle (E)
Karner blue butterfly (E)
Mitchell's satyr (E)

Clams (Freshwater Mussels, Unionids)

Clubshell (E)
Northern riffleshell (E)

PLANTS

American hart's-tongue fern (T)
Dwarf lake iris (T)
Eastern prairie fringed orchid (T)
Houghton's goldenrod (T)
Lakeside daisy (T)
Michigan monkey-flower (E)
Pitcher's thistle (T)
Small whorled pogonia (T)

E = Endangered
T = Threatened
T = Proposed as Threatened





The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

The mission of the *U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service* is to preserve, protect, and enhance fish and wildlife and their habitats for the continuing benefit of the people.

Region 3 of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service covers an eight-state area: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

Region 3's Ecological Services Program works to protect and enhance wetland and upland habitats, study the effects of contaminants on fish and wildlife, inventory and map wetlands, and protect and restore endangered species.

The *Division of Endangered Species* in *Region 3* works with other Federal agencies, state agencies, and private groups and landowners to:

- help prevent animals and plants within the eight states of *Region 3* from becoming extinct;
- help protect habitats important to these species; and
- help bring populations of animals and plants to the point where they are no longer threatened or endangered.

For more information about animals and plants protected by Federal law, call or write to:

Division of Endangered Species
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Bishop Henry Whipple Federal Building
1 Federal Drive
Fort Snelling, Minnesota 55111-4056
612/713-5350

In Michigan:

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
301 Manly Miles Building
1405 South Harrison Road
East Lansing, Michigan 48823
517/351-8470

Most states, including Michigan, have their own programs to protect locally endangered animals and plants.

For information about animals and plants protected by Michigan law, write to:

Department of Natural Resources
Box 30444
Lansing, Michigan 48909
517/373-1263

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 3

